Seattle Tilth Heuristic Analysis Report

by Cameron Kunz,
Jeff Reynolds
and Michelle Szwedo



Heuristic Analysis

- A heuristic analysis attempts to assess a website's performance using criteria based on ten principles of analysis developed by Jakob Nielsen and Rolf Molich.
- This analysis is considered essential for gauging the user experience.

- 1 Visibility of system status
- 2 Site vs. real-world conformity
- User control and freedom
- 4 Consistency and standards
- **5** Recognition over recall
- 6 Flexibility and efficiency of use
- Minimalist aesthetic design
- 8 Error prevention
- 9 Error recognition
- Help and documentation

Why a Heuristic Analysis?

A heuristic analysis is a proven testing method that is relatively quick and inexpensive to implement. The results derived from the heuristic analysis compare favorably with a more drawn-out and formal testing process at a fraction of the cost

- 1 Visibility of system status
- 2 Site vs. real-world conformity
- 3 User control and freedom
- 4 Consistency and standards
- **5** Recognition over recall
- 6 Flexibility and efficiency of use
- Minimalist aesthetic design
- 8 Error prevention
- 9 Error recognition
- Help and documentation

Analysis Process

- These three tasks are essential to most non-profit public activity oriented organizations.
- We determined that these would be the most valuable to Seattle Tilth, and the most efficient to improve the user experience.

- Find information about classes, events, and programs and register
- Sign up for an event and add the event to user's calendar
- Make a donation

Goals for the Heuristic Analysis

Analyze and assess how well the Seattle Tilth web site performs certain tasks that are essential to its public outreach mission and its revenue stream. The main goal is always to improve the website experience for the user.

- Derive design recommendations from analysis results
- Optimization of main site functions (classes, donations, and events)
- Create a more efficient navigation system
- Optimize the general user experience
- Implement a visual experience that better compliments Seattle Tilth's goals

Evaluation Methodology

Each member of the analysis team tested the Seattle Tilth site's performance against the ten heuristic principles, rated the experience, and recorded their findings.

Analysis Criteria	Class Sign-up	Making Donations	Event Sign-up
Visibility of system status			
Site vs. real-world conformity			
User control and freedom			
Consistency and standards			
Recognition over recall 5			
Flexibility and efficiency of use 6			
Minimalist aesthetic design			
Error prevention			
Error recognition 9			
Help and documentation			

Severity Scale

According to Jakob Nielsen, The severity of a usability problem is a combination of three factors:

The **frequency** with which the problem occurs: Is it common or rare?
The **impact** of the problem if it occurs: Will it be easy or difficult for the users to overcome?

The **persistence** of the problem: Is it a one-time problem that users can overcome once they know about it or will users repeatedly be bothered by the problem?

We are using the following 0 to 4 rating scale to rate the severity of usability problems:

- **0** = I don't agree that this is a usability problem at all
- **1** = Cosmetic problem only: need not be fixed unless extra time is available on project
- **2** = Minor usability problem: fixing this should be given low priority
- **3** = Major usability problem: important to fix, so should be given high priority
- **4** = Usability catastrophe: imperative to fix this before product can be released

Signing up for a class

Classes are one activity that establishes **Seattle Tilth's** link with its users in a personal way. This relationship blossoms into an ongoing experience and a long-term relationship. The website provides a face for that relationship

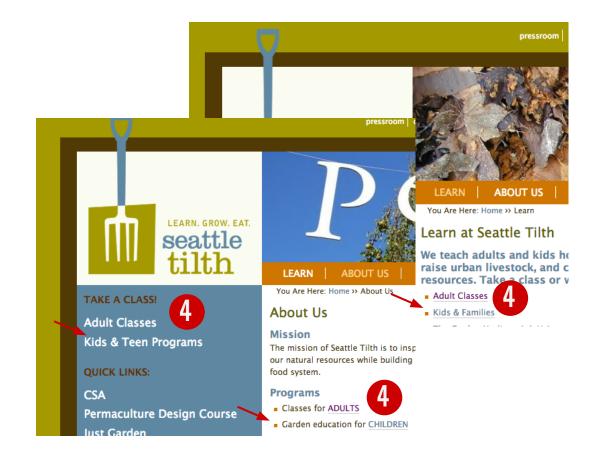


Evaluation - registering for a class

4 Consistency and Standards
Navigation to class listing is
confusing and redundant.

Classes are listed within the main navigation under <u>Learn</u> and under <u>About Us</u> as well as in the left sidebar navigation. It is unclear if these three areas of navigation lead to the the same or a different class listing.

Navigation names are also inconsistent Kids and Teen
Programs and Kids and Families
lead to the same list of youth programs, but Garden education for Children leads to a class listing for youth.



Evaluation - registering for a class

8 Error Prevention

Some features of error prevention are working. If required data is missing an alert message appears at top of the form and the area of missing data is highlighted. On the other hand, the user is not alerted that an invalid email address and phone number have been entered on the form.



Please confirm all required information is correct

Secrets of Companion Planting

Saturday, May 16, 2015 (10:00AM - 12:00PM) Location: Good Shepherd Center, Room 107

Contact Information

Name: *				
Michelle	±	Szwedo		
First		Last		
Email Addres	s: *			
michellesz@gm	nai.com			
Address: *				
818 10th Ave E				
Address Line 1				
Address Line 2				
Seattle			Washington	‡
City			State / Province / Region	
			United States	
Postal / Zip Cod	e		Country	
Phone: *				
206				

Evaluation registering for a class

Flexibility and Efficiency of Use Users would benefit from the **Filter by Terms** feature being available on the gateway page. It currently is viewable after clicking List view. More sorting options would also benefit the user.

Minimalist Aesthetic Design There is an abundance of text on the gateway page, Classes for **Adults**, which makes it appear cluttered and unorganized. This page could benefit from more prominent use of headings and iconography to convey information hierarchy.

Classes for Adults

Gain new skills and knowledge t our hands-on classes!

Seattle Tilth's adult education pro emphasizes experiential passionate about the topics they teach and prepare participants t classroom.

Be more self-sufficient in your garden, kitchen or yard! Help crea local food system and safeguard our natural resources by signing

FIND A CLASS

See a list of upcoming classes, check out a calendar of classes by

We'll continue to add more classes throughout the year, so check

- List view (click on class title or "read more" to register)
- Calendar view
- Class listing (PDF) Winter 2015

BROWSE BY TOPIC

We offer classes on a broad range of topics that can be taken individually or grouped by season or topic.

Veggie Gardening

Organic Gardening 101 is a great pla start, or jump into a specific topic with seasonal worksh Smart Garden Planning and Start Your Fall and Win Comprehensive Organic Gardening series is offered in spring and fall and is a great way to build on your basic knowledge.

Urban Livestock

These classes will help you decide if you want to introduce chickens, ducks, rabbits, goats or bees to your urban farm and give you the skills you need to get started.

Kitchen Classes

Learn to can and pickle your own fruits and vegetables, make herbal products and cook with wild plants that you forage vourself!

 Permaculture & Sustainable Landscapes Ever wanted to grow mushrooms or native plants? We offer LEARN ABOUT US **GET INVOLV**

Filter by Terms

√ - *Show All Classes and TOPICS

- Adult Classes

- Kids & Families

 Veggie Gardening - Urban Livestock

- Kitchen Classes

- Permaculture & Sustainable Landscapes

- Teacher Training & Intensive Courses
- Apartment Gardening & Composting
- Member Events
- Community Events

LOCATIONS

- North Seattle
- Southeast Seattle
- Seattle Parks Downtown Seattle
- Issaguah
- Woodinville 21 Acres

fertilizing, watering and harvesting. Use these techniques to try tougher crops like melons



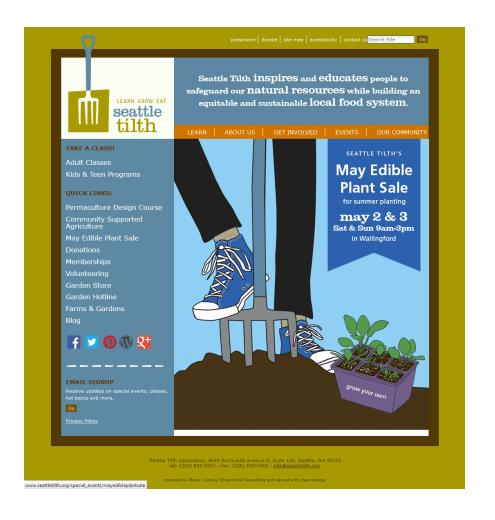


Findings for registering for a class

- One main category of main navigation should be dedicated to classes
- A widget that lists upcoming and/or featured classes would benefit the user more than the current sidebar links
- The **Filter by Terms** feature makes it easy to find specific types of classes. This feature should be featured more prominently and expanded to include more terms and sorting options.
- Error prevention for class registration forms should be expanded

Making a Donation

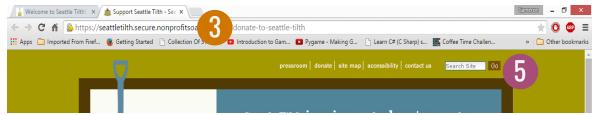
Donations provide a major revenue stream for **Seattle Tilth**. Not only are the donations critical to the survival of a nonprofit, they are feedback in its most essential and vital form, support offered as an outgrowth of Seattle Tilth's relationship with its users.



Evaluation - **making a donation**

- 2 Site vs. real-world conformity
 Use of real-world language,
 making where to donate easy to
 find.
- 3 User control and freedom
 Clicking the donate link opens a
 new window, canceling the
 donation is simple as closing a
 tab.
- Site is missing a login system, could be annoying for users who come often.

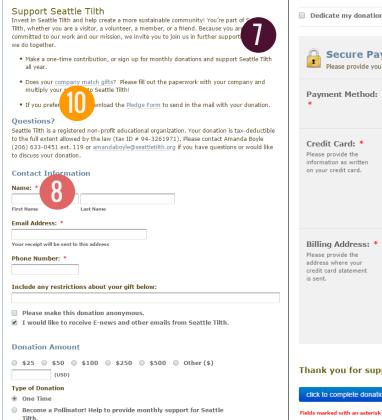


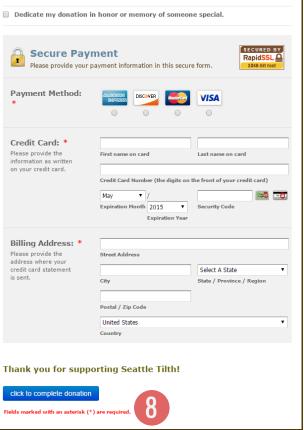


Evaluation - making a donation

- Minimalist aesthetic design All information need to make a donation, and no extra fluff.
- 8 Error prevention
 Requirements for the form are clearly marked.
- 10 Help and documentation

 Help is easily found and with
 multiple ways to make contact.





Evaluation - making a donation

While on the donate page, clicking the donate link again brings you to hidden link where users can set up an ongoing donation. Potential for loss of donations.

9 Error recognition

Clear indicators of where the user made a mistake or left out important information to complete the donation form.

You Are Here: Home >> Support Our Work

Support Our Work

Invest in Seattle Tilth and help create a more sustainable community! You're part of Seattle Tilth, whether you are a visitor, a volunteer, a member, or a friend. Because you are already committed to our work and our mission, we invite you to join us in further supporting the work we do together.

Donate Nov

Mailable Form

Seattle Tilth is a registered non-profit educational organization. Your donation is tax-deductible to the full extent allowed by the law (tax ID # 94-3261971). Make a secure donation through Payval:

Give a one-time donation: \$	
Become a Pollinator! Set-up a monthly donation: With an automatic monthly gift of any amount, you become a member of the Pollinator Society and provide sustaining support for Seattle Tilth.	
\$ per month * Ongoing For months.	
☐ Make my gift in the name of someone special	
DONATE	

Please confirm all required information is

Support Seattle Tilth

Invest in Seattle Tith and help create a more sustainable community! You're part of Tith, whether you are a visitor, a volunteer, a member, or a friend. Because you are all committed to our work and our mission, we invite you to join us in further supporting the work we do to nether.

- Make a one-time contribution, or sign up for monthly donations and support Seattle Tilth all year.
- Does your company match gifts? Please fill out the paperwork with your company and multiply your support to Seattle Tilth!
- If you prefer, you can download the Pledge Form to send in the mail with your donation.

Questions

Seattle Tith is a registered non-profit educational organization. Your donation is tax-deductible to the full extent allowed by the law (tax ID # 94-3261971). Please contact Amanda Boyle (206) 633-0451 ext. 119 or amandaboyle@seattletilth.org if you have questions or would like to discuss your donation.

Contact Information

Type of Donation

Name: *	
First Name	Last Name
Email Address:	•
Your receipt will be	sent to this address
Phone Number	: * <u> </u>
Include any re	strictions about your gift below:
☐ Please mak	e this donation anonymous.

\$25 \$50 \$100 \$250 \$500 Other(\$)

Findings for making a donation

- Donation page is found easily
- Standard form for the users to make a donation
- Clear and easy to fill out the form
- One page design for the form
- Form marks clearly what information is necessary to complete the donation form
- Lacking a login for ease for returning users
- Strange hidden donation sub page, where users can set up a ongoing monthly donation

Signing up for events

Donations provide a major revenue stream for **Seattle Tilth**. Not only are the donations critical to the survival of a nonprofit, they are feedback in its most essential and vital form, support offered as an outgrowth of Seattle Tilth's relationship with its users.



- Visibility of System Status
 Breadcrumbs are helpful amid busy design.
- Minimalist aesthetic design
 Clear choices of classes in large area of white space.



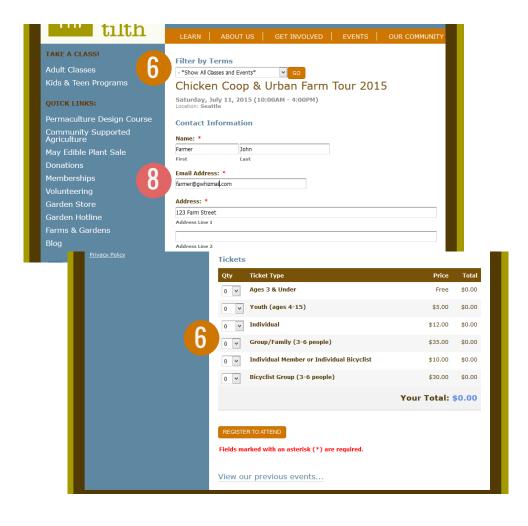
- Minimalist aesthetic design
 Breadcrumbs benefit minimized as design becomes crowded.
- 4 Consistency and Standards
 Specific information page leads to general information page and order form. Information levels should increase as user commitment increases. Most information should culminate closer to commitment stage.
- 6 Flexibility and efficiency of use
 Call to action buttons should be
 consistent throughout pages
 providing visual cue to user. Should
 not be lost in visual clutter.



- Visibility of System Status
 Breadcrumbs disappear at this level.
- 6 Flexibility and efficiency of use Menu introduces additional distracting choices at commitment stage potentially diverting user.
- 4 Consistency and Standards
 Enticement page with general information and inviting images should be first event page.
- Recognition over recall
 Reversed page sequence has negative logical impact on user memory.

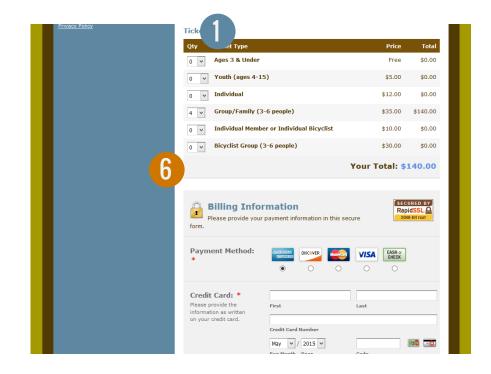


- 6 Flexibility and efficiency of use
 Again, menu introduces additional distracting choices at commitment stage potentially diverting user.
- 8 Error Prevention
 Same poor error control for events form process as with class sign-up.
- Flexibility and efficiency of use Redundant ticket type locations should be consolidated to this location only.



- Visibility of System Status

 Non-existent breadcrumbs more critical at deeper levels. No chance to reverse path without losing entered information.
- Flexibility and efficiency of use
 Event sign-up requires a six-page
 process to payment and one more
 for confirmation. Number of pages
 should be reduced for efficiency.



Findings for Signing up for events

- Finding events is very simple
- Cluttered design detracts from already inconsistent location awareness
- Poor information prioritization and sequencing
- Too many pages to complete event sign-up
- Minimal error control on form

Evaluation results

The analysis team compiled the scores from the heuristic analysis. From this we could clearly focus on what design decisions were interfering with Seattle Tilth's website functionality and user experience.

0 = no usability problem

1 = Cosmetic problem only

2 = Minor usability problem

3 = Major usability problem

4 = Usability catastrophe

Analysis Criteria	Class Sign-up	Making Donations	Event Sign-up	Average
Visibility of system status	2	0	2	1.3
Site vs. real-world conformity 2	1	0	0	0.03
User control and freedom	0	0	0	0
Consistency and standards 4	3	4	2	3
Recognition over recall 5	2	2	2	2
Flexibility and efficiency of use 6	1	0	3	1.3
Minimalist aesthetic design 7	3	0	3	2
Error prevention	2	0	3	1.6
Error recognition 9	3	0	1	1.3
Help and documentation 10	2	1	3	2

Analysis results

- Consistent naming conventions and visual hierarchy help user find most important information.
- A membership login would be helpful in saving payment and address information.
- One page forms are easier to use.
- Duplicate and alternate pages are confusing.
- Cluttered design detracts from user awareness and general usability
- A heuristic principles that are most broken in the Seattle Tilth site are:
 - Consistency and Standards
 - Recognition Over Recall
 - Minimalist Aesthetic Design
 - Error Prevention
 - Help and Documentation

Design Recommendations for Seattle Tilth

- Adopt a main navigation system that is more clean and clear and allow sub navigation to open on hover
- Adopt forms that keep user on one page
- Expand error prevention in forms
- Limit utility navigation to login, shopping cart, and/or settings
- Create an option for membership or login
- Consistent location awareness with breadcrumbs on every level
- Visual and informational hierarchy needs restructuring
- Site should be responsive, but still retain the same information as desktop view
- Minimize visual clutter and unnecessary pages.

Seattle Tilth Heuristic Analysis Group

Cameron Kunz

Jeff Reynolds

Michelle Szwedo

